Atitit 语言学体系

### [语言学 分支学科](https://baike.baidu.com/guanxi/view/%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/2368306" \l "714" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ▪ [语文学](http://baike.baidu.com/view/338556.htm" \o "语文学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) | ▪ [音韵学](http://baike.baidu.com/view/129864.htm" \o "音韵学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) | ▪ [训诂学](http://baike.baidu.com/view/210802.htm" \o "训诂学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) | ▪ [文字学](http://baike.baidu.com/view/120122.htm" \o "文字学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) | ▪ [共时语言学](http://baike.baidu.com/view/338554.htm" \o "共时语言学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) | ▪ [历时语言学](http://baike.baidu.com/view/338555.htm" \o "历时语言学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) |
| ▪ [普通语言学](http://baike.baidu.com/view/188853.htm" \o "普通语言学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) | ▪ [语音学](http://baike.baidu.com/view/158701.htm" \o "语音学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) | ▪ [语法学](http://baike.baidu.com/view/158719.htm" \o "语法学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) | ▪ [语义学](http://baike.baidu.com/view/158702.htm" \o "语义学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) | ▪ [词汇学](http://baike.baidu.com/view/45624.htm" \o "词汇学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) | ▪ [词用学](http://baike.baidu.com/searchword/?word=%E8%AF%8D%E7%94%A8%E5%AD%A6&pic=1&sug=1&enc=utf8" \o "待创建" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) |
| ▪ [方言学](http://baike.baidu.com/view/38769.htm" \o "方言学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) | ▪ [修辞学](http://baike.baidu.com/view/468992.htm" \o "修辞学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) | ▪ [语源学](http://baike.baidu.com/view/587742.htm" \o "语源学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) | ▪ [音系学](http://baike.baidu.com/view/644141.htm" \o "音系学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) | ▪ [词典学](http://baike.baidu.com/view/469039.htm" \o "词典学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) | ▪ [文体学](http://baike.baidu.com/view/1781078.htm" \o "文体学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) |
| ▪ [比较语言学](http://baike.baidu.com/view/429517.htm" \o "比较语言学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) | ▪ [历史比较语言学](http://baike.baidu.com/view/338558.htm" \o "历史比较语言学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) | ▪ [类型语言学](http://baike.baidu.com/view/469028.htm" \o "类型语言学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) | ▪ [对比语言学](http://baike.baidu.com/view/4591888.htm" \o "对比语言学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) | ▪ [语言地理学](http://baike.baidu.com/subview/1353442/1353442.htm" \o "语言地理学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) | ▪ [社会语言学](http://baike.baidu.com/view/182847.htm" \o "社会语言学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) |
| ▪ [方言地理学](http://baike.baidu.com/view/469093.htm" \o "方言地理学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) | ▪ [心理语言学](http://baike.baidu.com/view/76825.htm" \o "心理语言学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) | ▪ [应用语言学](http://baike.baidu.com/view/258550.htm" \o "应用语言学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) | ▪ [话语语言学](http://baike.baidu.com/view/463525.htm" \o "话语语言学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) | ▪ [实验语言学](http://baike.baidu.com/view/2947186.htm" \o "实验语言学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) | ▪ [数理语言学](http://baike.baidu.com/view/159757.htm" \o "数理语言学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) |
| ▪ [代数语言学](http://baike.baidu.com/view/469155.htm" \o "代数语言学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) | ▪ [统计语言学](http://baike.baidu.com/view/469146.htm" \o "统计语言学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) | ▪ ****计算语言学**** | ▪ [翻译学](http://baike.baidu.com/view/2061393.htm" \o "翻译学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) | ▪ [神经语言学](http://baike.baidu.com/view/469311.htm" \o "神经语言学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) | ▪ [伴随语言学](http://baike.baidu.com/searchword/?word=%E4%BC%B4%E9%9A%8F%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6&pic=1&sug=1&enc=utf8" \o "待创建" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) |
| ▪ [民族语言学](http://baike.baidu.com/view/1751851.htm" \o "民族语言学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) | ▪ [词义学](http://baike.baidu.com/searchword/?word=%E8%AF%8D%E4%B9%89%E5%AD%A6&pic=1&sug=1&enc=utf8" \o "待创建" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) | ▪ [写作学](http://baike.baidu.com/view/1845840.htm" \o "写作学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) | ▪ [语用学](http://baike.baidu.com/view/537789.htm" \o "语用学" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) | ▪ [国际语学](http://baike.baidu.com/searchword/?word=%E5%9B%BD%E9%99%85%E8%AF%AD%E5%AD%A6&pic=1&sug=1&enc=utf8" \o "待创建" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) | ▪ [语境学](http://baike.baidu.com/searchword/?word=%E8%AF%AD%E5%A2%83%E5%AD%A6&pic=1&sug=1&enc=utf8" \o "待创建" \t "https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AE%A1%E7%AE%97%E8%AF%AD%E8%A8%80%E5%AD%A6/_blank) |

### 研究对象

现代语言学的主要研究对象就是语言和文字。语言学的工作就是研究:

语言结构

语音

[构词](https://baike.so.com/doc/5956462-6169406.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

[句法](https://baike.so.com/doc/4853750-5070982.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

语意

言谈篇章

语言应用

语用

语言学习及教育

翻译

小学

文字学

声韵学

## 分支学科

语言学有许多分支学科:

[共时语言学](https://baike.so.com/doc/3530905-3713916.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

[汉语语言学](https://p1.ssl.qhmsg.com/t01335a95521959fedf.jpg)[历时语言学](https://baike.so.com/doc/3530918-3713926.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

[普通语言学](https://baike.so.com/doc/1469115-1553363.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)与[微观语言学](https://baike.so.com/doc/1002258-1059632.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

[语音学](https://baike.so.com/doc/5935911-6148842.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

[音系学](https://baike.so.com/doc/7851930-8126025.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

构词学

[语法学](https://baike.so.com/doc/5935447-6148378.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

[语义学](https://baike.so.com/doc/5935111-6148041.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

[语用学](https://baike.so.com/doc/373714-395780.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

[词汇学](https://baike.so.com/doc/5931360-6144288.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

[方言学](https://baike.so.com/doc/6223687-6436997.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

修辞学

[文字学](https://baike.so.com/doc/6189395-6402647.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

[语源学](https://baike.so.com/doc/927130-980002.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

[词典学](https://baike.so.com/doc/5931241-25398875.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

[文体学](https://baike.so.com/doc/1319806-1395368.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

[比较语言学](https://baike.so.com/doc/8665308-8986832.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

[历史比较语言学](https://baike.so.com/doc/6824345-7041479.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

[类型语言学](https://baike.so.com/doc/7667880-7941975.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

[对比语言学](https://baike.so.com/doc/5061392-5288657.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

[对照语言学](https://baike.so.com/doc/7108815-7331861.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

[语言地理学](https://baike.so.com/doc/645042-682804.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

[社会语言学](https://baike.so.com/doc/5977277-6190237.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

方言学:方言地理学

语体学

[心理语言学](https://baike.so.com/doc/6112440-6325577.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

[认知语言学](https://baike.so.com/doc/4939740-5160525.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

[应用语言学](https://baike.so.com/doc/2454482-2594544.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

[语言教学](https://baike.so.com/doc/5935573-6148504.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

第一语言教学

[第二语言教学](https://baike.so.com/doc/5097438-5325764.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank):英语教学

[外语教学](https://baike.so.com/doc/6218863-6432148.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

[话语语言学](https://baike.so.com/doc/7683414-7957509.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

[实验语言学](https://baike.so.com/doc/9517170-9861121.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

[数理语言学](https://baike.so.com/doc/6160191-6373410.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

[代数语言学](https://baike.so.com/doc/6667696-6881532.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

[统计语言学](https://baike.so.com/doc/7571344-7845438.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

应用数理语言学

[计算语言学](https://baike.so.com/doc/5913110-6126021.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

[语料库语言学](https://baike.so.com/doc/6372752-6586395.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)[中国语言学集论](https://p1.ssl.qhmsg.com/t01f08014a9c0fe431d.jpg)[翻译学](https://baike.so.com/doc/6737490-6951903.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

[网络语言学](https://baike.so.com/doc/7580869-7854963.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

神经语言学

伴随语言学

[人类语言学](https://baike.so.com/doc/6587759-6801533.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

[民族语言学](https://baike.so.com/doc/9166533-9499726.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

[音韵学](https://baike.so.com/doc/5648978-5861620.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

词义学

[写作学](https://baike.so.com/doc/1410898-1491499.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

国际语学

[训诂学](https://baike.so.com/doc/1788866-1891698.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

语境学

[生物语言学](https://baike.so.com/doc/1821396-1926411.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

[宇宙语言学](https://baike.so.com/doc/5127141-5356474.html" \t "https://baike.so.com/doc/_blank)

通用语言学